

Formulas: (All values are in Feet) Hw = H + T + C - 0.250'Lw = (Hw - 0.250') (SL) For Cast-in-place culverts: A+w = (N) (S) + (N+1) (U)For Precast culverts: A+w = (N) (2U+S) + (N-1) (0.500')Total Wingwall Area (S.F.) = (0.5) (Hw + 0.250') (Lw) (N + 1) Total Concrete Volume (C.Y.) = [(Wingwall Area) (0.583') + (Lw) (A+w) (0.583′) + (A+w) (1.000′) (1.167′ - 0.583′)] ÷ (27) Total Reinforcing (Lbs) = (1.55) (Lw) (A+w) + (4.43) (A+w) + (K) (Hw) (N + 1) (\sqrt{Lw}) = Height of Curb above top of Top Slab Нw

= Height of Wingwall = Constant Value for use in formulas Slope SL:1 K

- 6:1 ~ 10.41 Atw = Anchor Toewall Length
- = Length of Wingwall
- = Number of Culvert Barrels
- = Clear Span of each Barrel SL:1 = Side Slope Ratio (Horizontal : 1 Vertical)
- See applicable box culvert standard for H, S, T, and U values.

GENERAL NOTES:

Designed according to AASHTO LRFD Specifications.

The Safety End Treatments shown herein are intended for use in those installations where out of control vehicles are likely to traverse the openings approximately perpendicular to the Cross Pipes.

Cross Pipes are designed for a traversing load of 10,000 pounds at yield as recommended by Research Report 280-2F, "Safety Treatment of Roadside Parallel-Drainage Structures", Texas Transportation Institute, March 1981.

All concrete shall be Class "C" and shall have a minimum compressive strength of 4200 psi (min 7.5 sack mix if pour ir All reinforcing steel shall be Grade 60. All ^{place)} reinforcing shall be adjusted as necessary to provide a minimum clear cover of $1 \frac{1}{4}$ ".

The quantities for concrete, reinforcing steel, and Cross Pipes resulting from the formulas given herein are for Contractor's information only. Cross Pipes, Sleeve Pipes, and Saddle Pipes shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A53 (Type E or S, Grade B), ASTM A500 (Grade B), or API 5LX52.

Bolts and nuts shall conform to ASTM A307. All steel components, except the concrete reinforcing, shall be galvanized after fabrication. Galvanizing damaged during transport or construction shall be repaired in accordance with the specifications. See BCS standard sheet for additional dimensions and information.

Alternate design drawings bearing the seal of a professional engineer will be acceptable for precast construction of the Safety End Treatments.

